

Research for a Stronger, More Inclusive Democracy

The Impact of Demographic Change on the Political Landscape

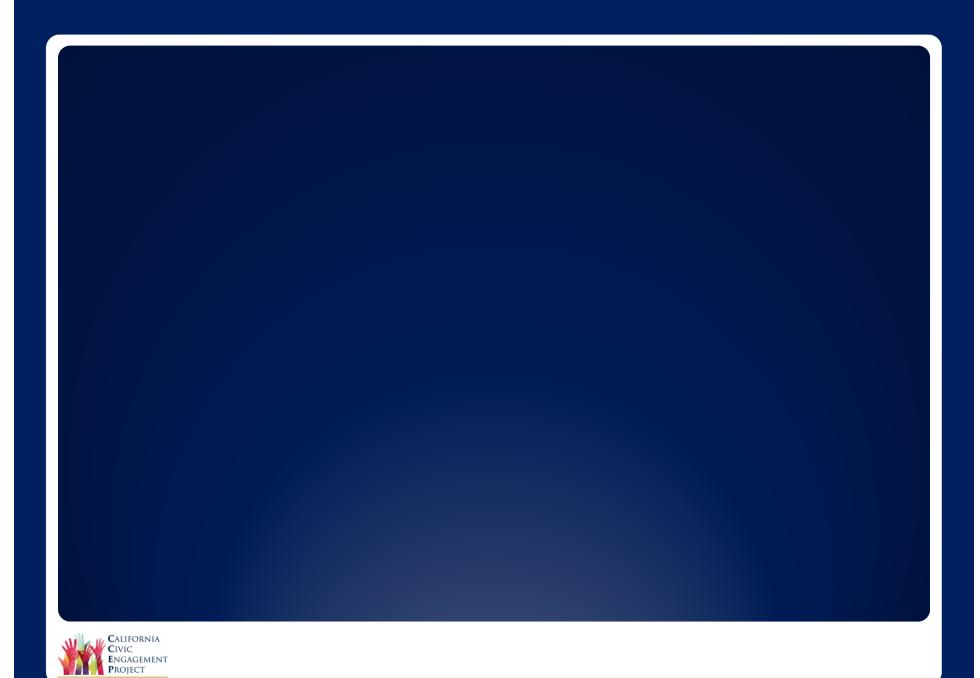


Mindy Romero Ph.D. Director

What is the state of political engagement?

What was the eligible youth voter turnout rate in the 2014 general election?





8.2%

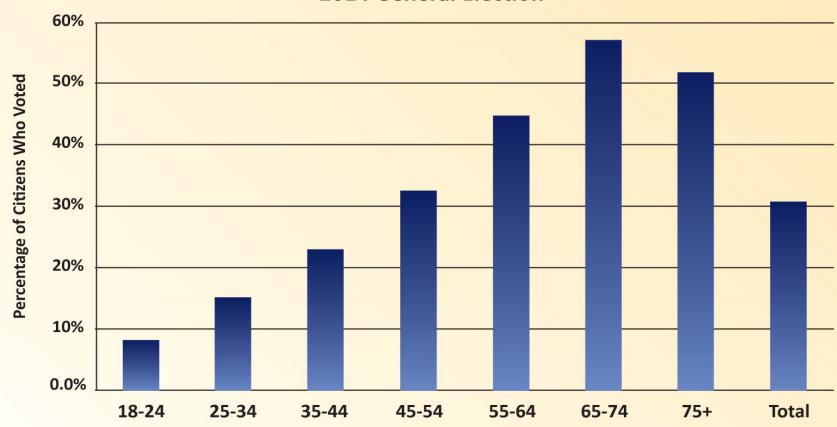


3.5 million eligible youth in California

285,000 youth actually voted



Eligible Voter Turnout by Age Cohort 2014 General Election





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California Civic Engagement Project

Data Source: California Secretary of State, 2014

Latino Turnout?



17.3%



Asian American Turnout?



18.4%



Youth Underrepresented Among Voters

14.5% of eligible voter population

3.9% of all voters



Latinos and Asian-Americans Underrepresented Among Voters

Latinos:

- 15.4% of all voters
- 28% of eligible voter population
- 39% of total population

Asian-Americans:

- 7.4% of all voters
- 12.4% of eligible voter population
- 13.3% of total population















Voter Registration Rates





Low Latino and Asian-American Registration

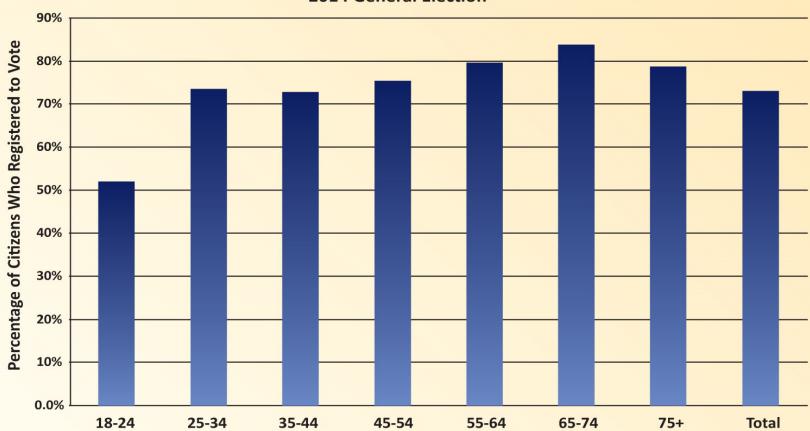
• General – 73.9%

• Latinos – 62.8%

Asian-Americans – 50.7%



Voter Registration Rates by Age Cohort 2014 General Election



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Data Source: California Secretary of State, 2014

San Mateo County Voter Turnout



San Mateo County: 2014

Turnout Disparities:

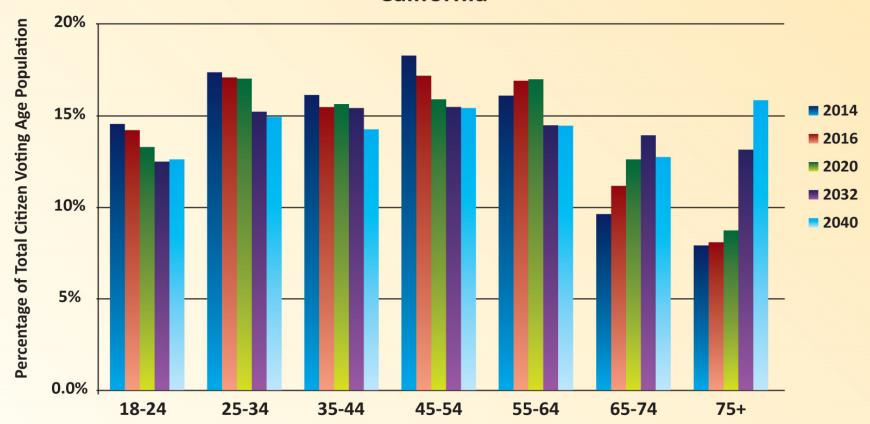
- Total Eligible Voter Turnout 34.5%
- Latino Eligible Voter Turnout 20.0%
- Asian Eligible Voter Turnout 14.9%
- Youth Eligible Turnout 9.8%



What should one expect in the 2016 elections and beyond?



2014-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population by Age California



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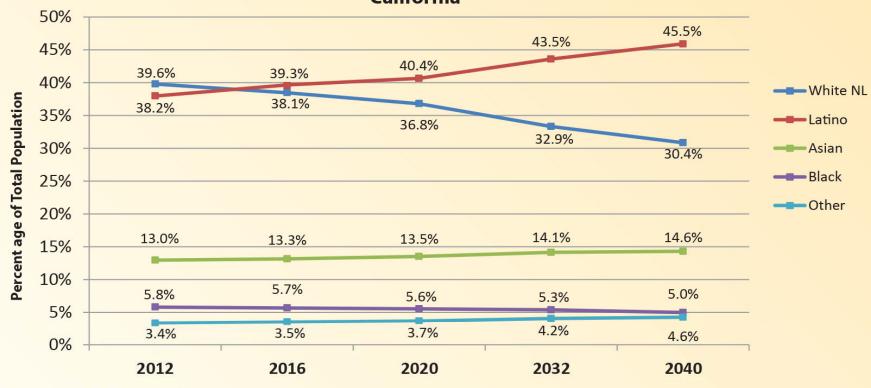
Data Source: California Department of Finance Population Projections
UC Davis California Civic Engagement Project - CCEP

Population shifts bring opportunities for the Latino and Asian vote

What do you think the Latino and Asian-American proportions of CA's population will be in 2040?



2012-2040 Projected Total Population California



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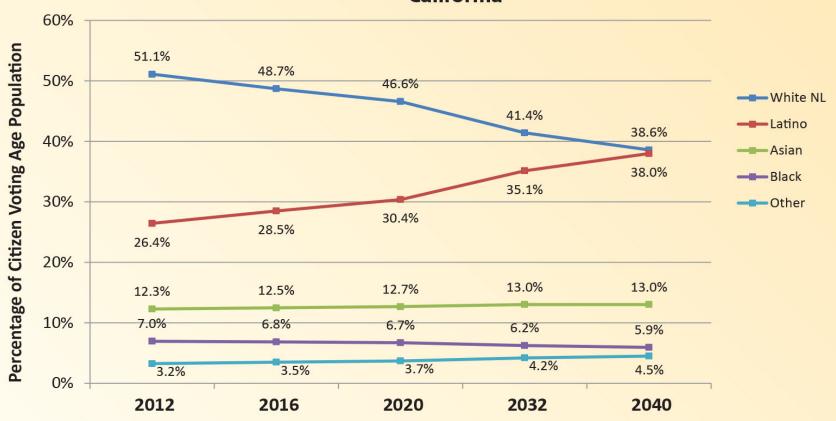
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Data Source:

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2012-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population California



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Projecting More Eligible Voters of Color

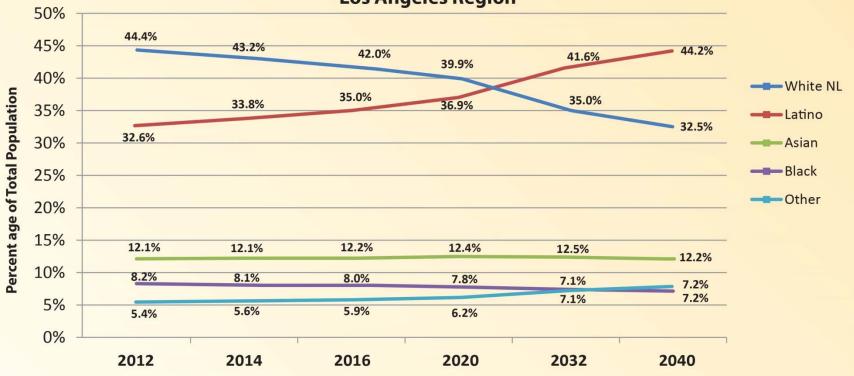
Based on current projections for 2040:

- 8.3 million new total eligible voters
- = 8 million new eligible voters of color
- = 5.8 million new eligible Latinos (94% increase)
- = 1.3 million new eligible Asians (43% increase)

California now has a majority-minority of eligible voters



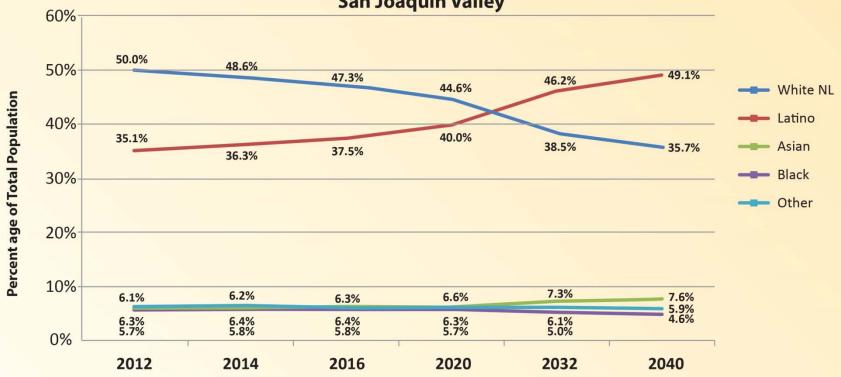
2012-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population Los Angeles Region



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Data Source:
California Department of Finance Population Projections
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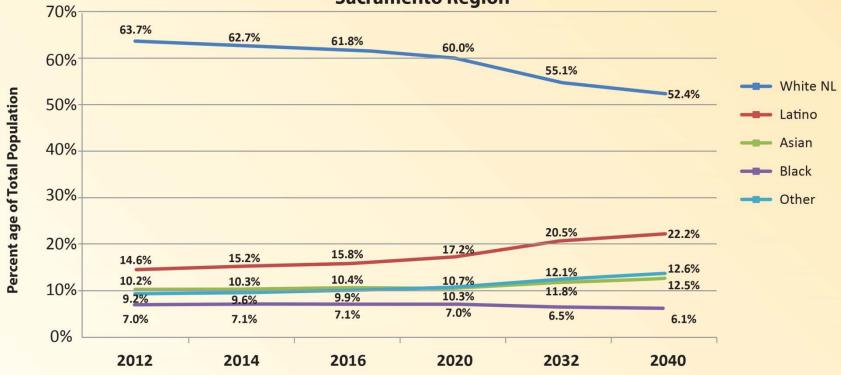
2012-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population San Joaquin Valley



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Data Source:
California Department of Finance Population Projections
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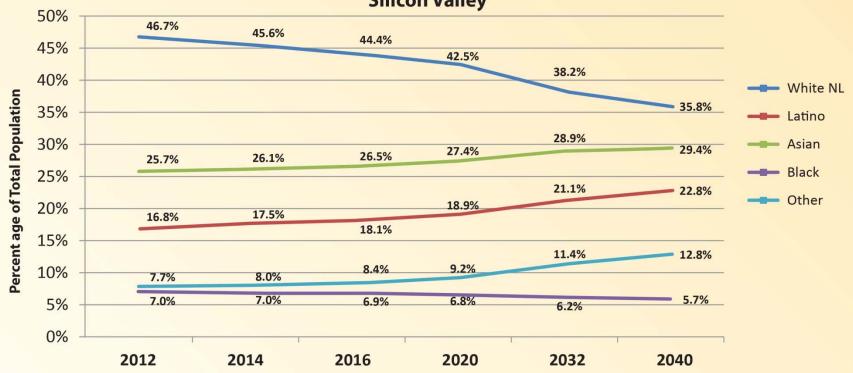
2012-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population Sacramento Region



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Data Source:
California Department of Finance Population Projections
UC Davis California Civic Engagement Project - CCEP

2012-2040 Projected Citizen Voting-Age Population Silicon Valley



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What can be done to improve voter turnout in California and elsewhere?



Why is turnout so low?

- It's a midterm!
- Electoral context
- Institutional barriers
- Lack of outreach
- Declining Party Affiliation
- Demographics
- Voter apathy
- = only those already very likely to vote did so





What Can be Done About Low Turnout?

Electoral system

Outreach





Civics education – high schools



Nonprofits can be key!

Solutions need to be relevant for communities



Thank you

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Projecting California's Youth Vote

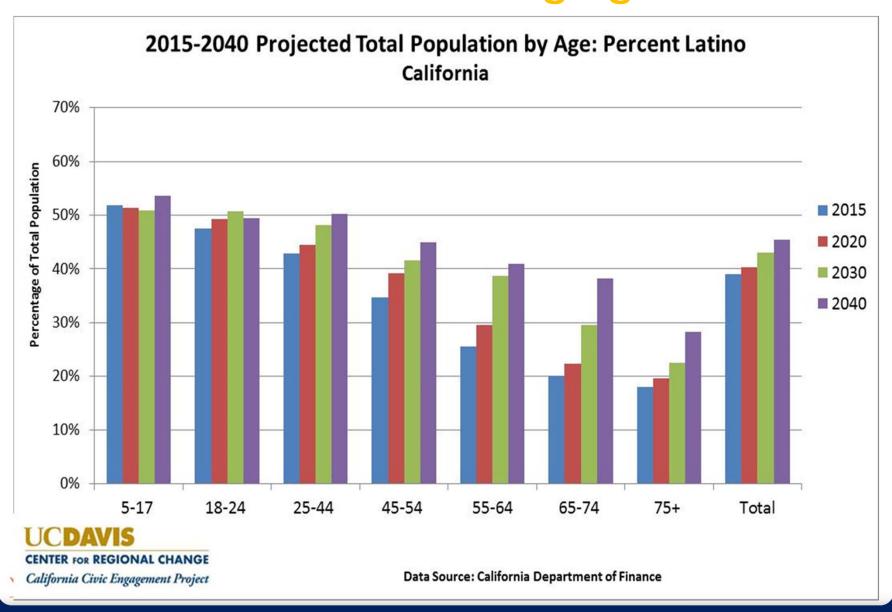
 Assuming youth eligible turnout rates constant through this period:

The 2012 eligible turnout rate for youth

- 30.2%

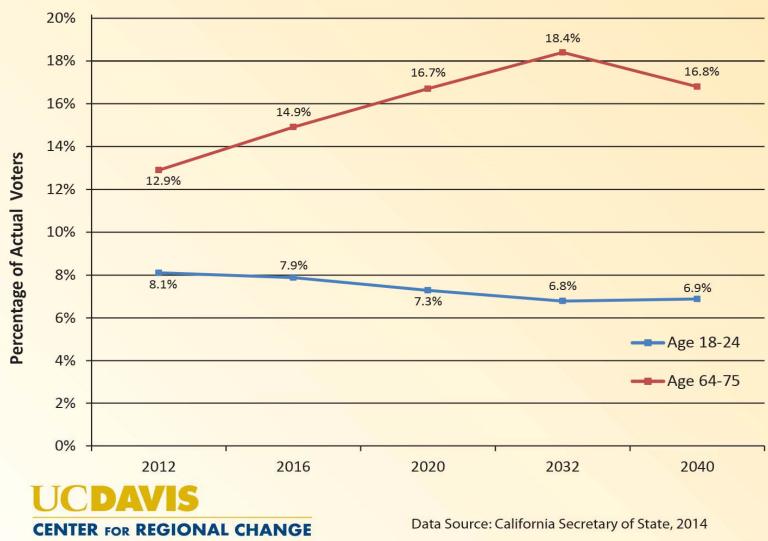


California is Aging



Projected Share of the Vote by Age Cohorts: 2012-2040

California General Elections



California Civic Engagement Project