MRP Provision C.12.c. Program for PCBs Control Measure Implementation in Old Industrial Areas

C/CAG Stormwater Committee Meeting November 17, 2022

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C.12.c. Permit Requirements

- New provision: mandatory 445 acres treated or 81 grams per year PCBs load reduction in SM County by end of permit term
 - Interchangeable conversion assumes 70% efficiency
- Submit plans & schedules by March 31 including:
 - Descriptions of control measures
 - Maps showing locations of controls
 - Acreage treated by controls



Evolution of PCBs/GSI MRP Requirements

- MRP 2 had numeric target for PCBs reduction by 2040 via GSI
 - Superseded by new MRP 3 provisions
 - C.3.j. numeric retrofit targets for GSI
 - C.12.c. numeric PCBs load reductions (using any control method)
- GSI and PCBs decoupled in MRP 3



PCBs Control Measures & Load Reduction Efficiencies

- > Redevelopment (99%) (+ progressive policies for adjacent ROW)
- > Green Streets, Regional SW Capture, other Treatment (70%)
- Full Trash Capture Devices (14% 20%)
- Source Property Referral (highly cost-effective relatively)
- > Enhanced Municipal O&M (varies)
- Stormwater Diversion to Sanitary Sewer (91%)
- > New possibility: Address Properties with Moderate PCBs (81%)

SM County Permittee Old Industrial PCBs Work Group

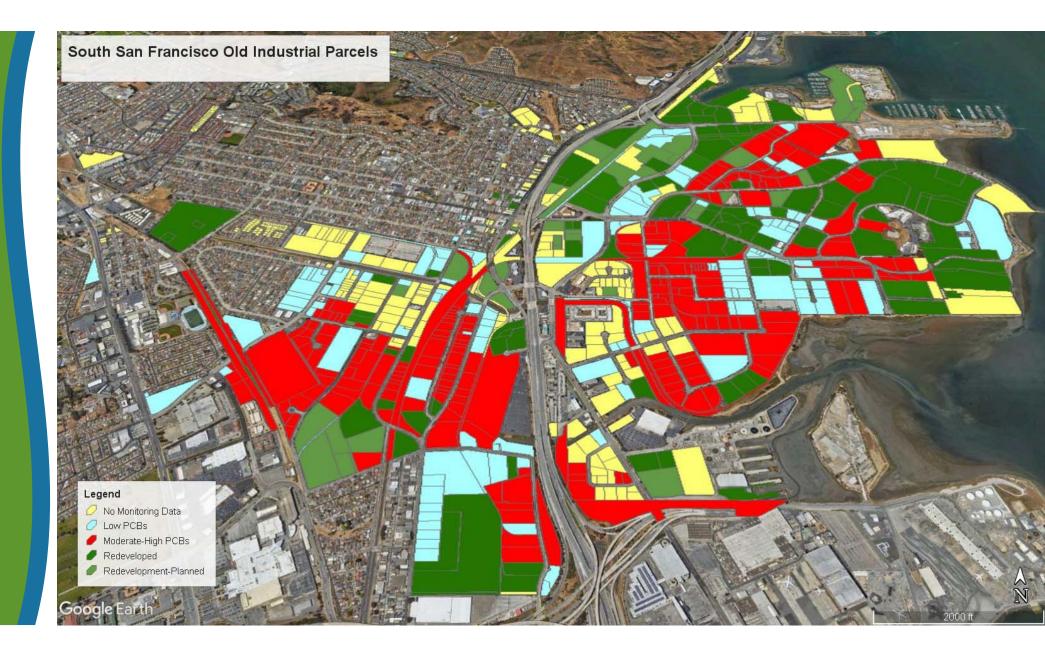
- Nine agencies with more than 90% of old industrial land use in San County
- Convened about a year ago, met four times to-date
- Private properties are sources but PCBs containing sediments spread throughout urban landscape over many decades
- Try to address sources on parcels, not apply Band-Aid by treating runoff in the public right-of-way
- Work with private property owners to turn off tap
- MRP 3: Permittees will need to play greater direct role in taking actions to address PCBs than previous permit terms due to new requirements.

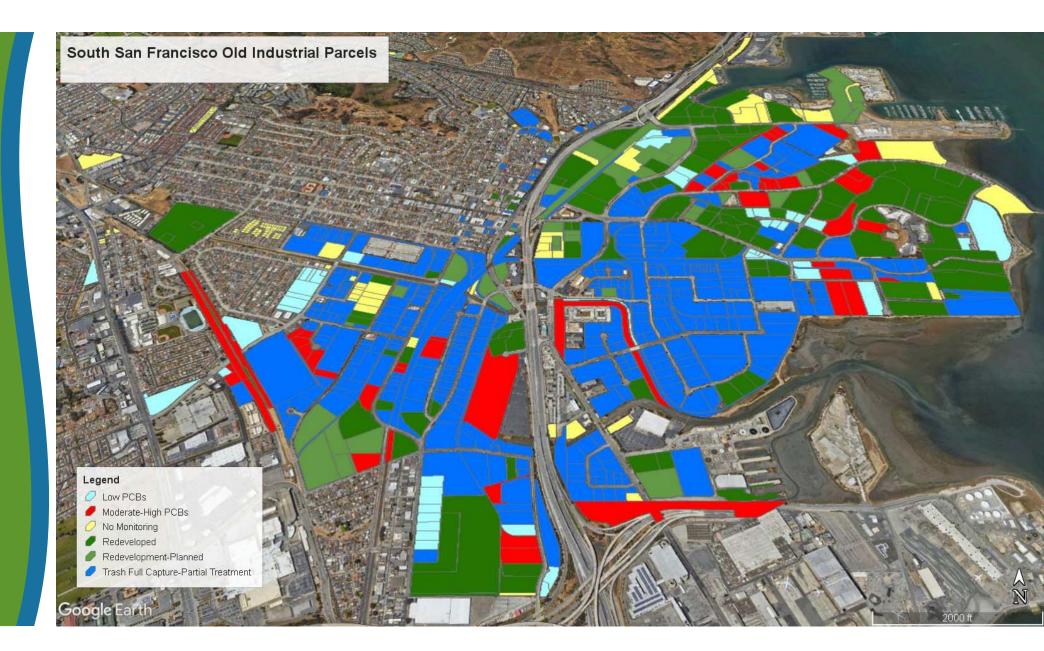


SM County Permittee Old Industrial PCBs Work Group

| Municipality | 2002 Old Industrial (acres) | Current Old Industrial (acres) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| South San Francisco | 1420 | 1133 |
| Brisbane | 770 | 761 |
| San Mateo County | 568 | 562 |
| Redwood City | 465 | 445 |
| San Carlos | 395 | 354 |
| Burlingame | 345 | 338 |
| Menlo Park | 377 | 337 |
| San Mateo | 263 | 238 |
| East Palo Alto | 128 | 115 |
| San Bruno | 81 | 76 |
| Millbrae | 59 | 59 |
| Foster City | 52 | 49 |
| Belmont | 46 | 44 |
| Daly City | 34 | 34 |
| Colma | 16 | 16 |
| Woodside | 6 | 6 |
| Hillsborough | 3 | 3 |
| Atherton | 1 | 1 |
| | 5029 | 4571 |







Control Measures Plan Framework

- Work with permittees to estimate benefits of actions already planned or expected
 - Redevelopment, green streets, regional projects, full trash capture
 - Make assumptions about benefits from each by end of permit term
 - Compare to C.12.c requirement
- Identify gap to bridge by end of permit term
- Work with permittees to identify scenarios to address the gap
 - Identify and address properties with moderate PCBs?
 - Others? ...but no easy options for new actions



Addressing Properties with Moderate PCBs

- Gather additional PCBs monitoring data to identify or verify levels at properties
- Referrals to state (high PCBs) vs. Permittee lead (moderate PCBs)
- Requires on-site access, integrate with other efforts:
 - Business inspections
 - Trash inspection program under development per separate MRP requirement to ensure private properties have low generation



Addressing Properties with Moderate PCBs (cont.)

- Examples of potential on-site sediment controls
 - Remove any obvious sources as possible
 - Inlet filters
 - Cleanouts of inlets/sumps/laterals that connect to MS4
 - Perimeter controls (fiber rolls, wattles, berms, etc.)
 - On-site sweeping



Addressing Properties with Moderate PCBs (cont.)

- Additional considerations
 - Goal: show that Permittees are expanding efforts to address PCBs and doing what can be done within reason
 - Can't be sure that this proposed moderate PCBs program would close gap - breaking new ground
 - Beef up ordinances? May already need to do this for other MRP 3 provisions
 - Workgroup reaction will be a hard sell for Permittees to provide access to properties and take lead on actions to prevent PCBs sediments from being discharged



| meline | | |
|-------------------|--|------------|
| Nov 2022 | Permittees: Review updated old industrial area data and provide feedback | |
| Nov/Dec 2022 | Develop control measure scenarios to close the "gap" within permit term | |
| Dec 2022 | Draft Old Industrial Area Control Measure Plan – for permittee review | |
| Jan 2023 | Permittee comments on Draft Control Measures Plan | |
| March 31, 2023 | Submit Old Industrial Area Control Measure Plan to Regional Water Board | |
| | Clean Water. Healthy C | Community. |